

## Algorithms and Uncertainty

Winter Term 2025/26

### Exercise Set 10

*If you would like to present one of your solutions in class, please use the following link to book a presentation slot by Monday evening:*

<https://terminplaner6.dfn.de/b/172f7e2d160102d643b7b799ce1e0780-1528361>

*A short meeting to discuss your solution is mandatory before presenting it in class. To book a time slot for this meeting, please use the following link by Monday evening as well:*

<https://terminplaner6.dfn.de/b/23c81d6aec026b545872d6534bc70d26-1528356>

#### Exercise 1: (4 Points)

Consider the following explore-exploit algorithm. In the first  $\frac{T}{2}$  steps (so  $k = \frac{T}{2n}$ ), we explore. Afterwards, we exploit the most promising arm. Use the approach from Lecture 17 to derive an upper-bound for the expected regret of this algorithm.

#### Exercise 2: (4 Points)

We consider a generalization of the algorithm *Weighted Majority* for classifiers with  $k$  different classes. (The case covered in the lecture, binary classification, is  $k = 2$ .) In each step, the algorithm chooses a class, which is recommended by the largest number of classifiers (so the class has a plurality).

Show that this algorithm makes at most  $(k + k\eta) \min m_i + k \ln n/\eta$  errors, where  $m_i$  is the number of errors of classifier  $i$ .

Bonus: Tighten this bound to  $(2 + 2\eta) \min m_i + 2 \ln n/\eta$ .